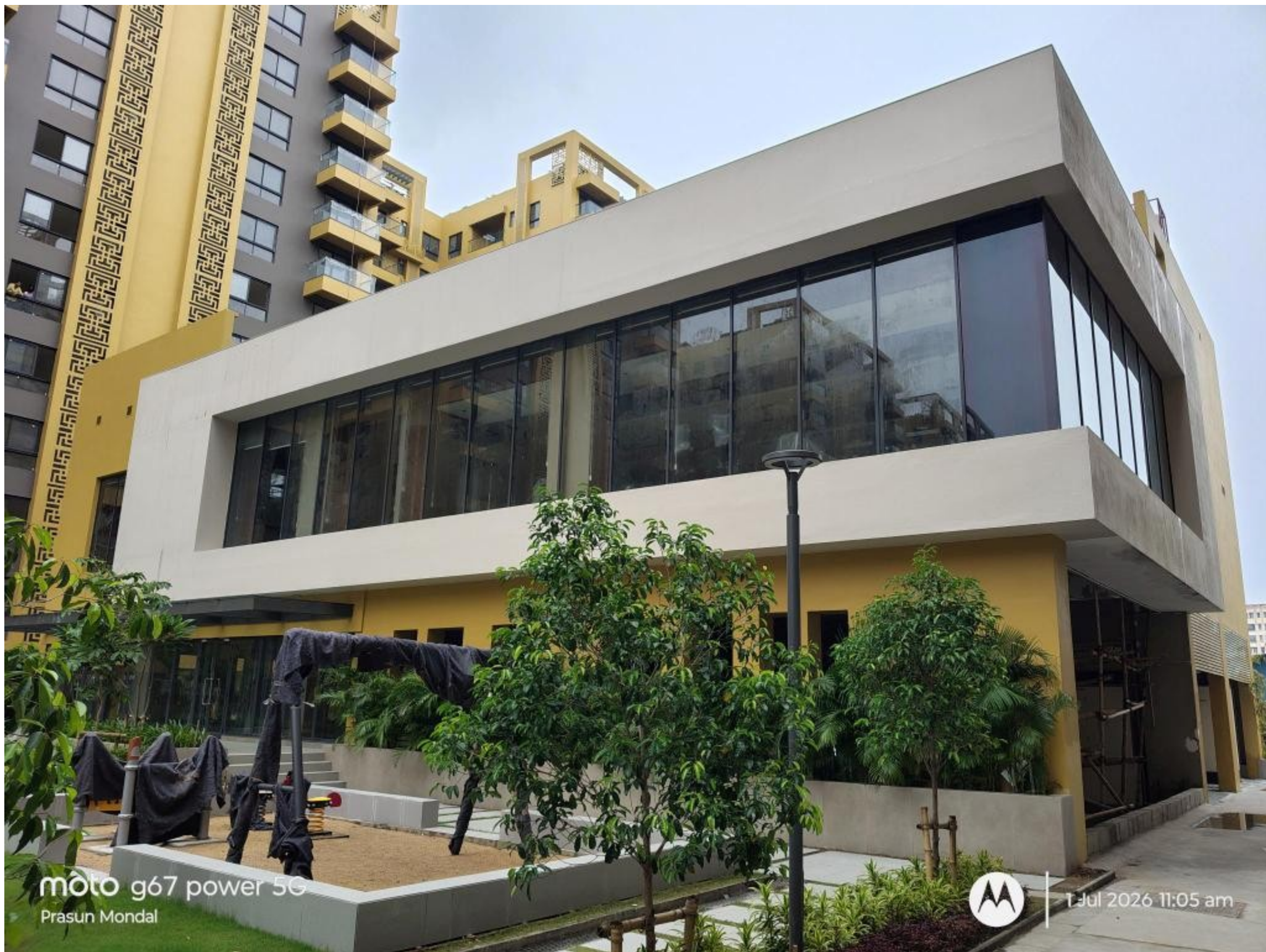




moto g67 power 5G
Prasun Mondal



1 Jul 2026 11:05 am